

For Immediate Release

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Native Hawaiian scholars awarded 2012-2013 Mellon-Hawai'i fellowships Program offers financial support to emerging intellectual leaders from Hawai'i

KAMUELA, Hawai'i—(July 31, 2012)—Three Native Hawaiian scholars were recently awarded Mellon-Hawai'i Fellowships to advance their academic careers. Marie Alohalani Brown, doctoral candidate in English at University of Hawai'i at Mānoa (UH Mānoa), and Kaipo Perez III, doctoral candidate in zoology with a focus in marine ecology at UH Mānoa, received doctoral fellowships. Katrina-Ann R. Kapā'anaokalāokeola Oliveira, Ph.D., Geography (2006), UH Mānoa, received a postdoctoral fellowship.

Now in its fifth year, the Mellon-Hawai'i Doctoral and Postdoctoral Fellowship Program is designed for Native Hawaiian scholars early in their academic careers, and for others who are committed to the advancement of knowledge about the Hawaiian natural and cultural environment, Hawaiian history, politics, and society.

The <u>Andrew W. Mellon Foundation</u> and <u>The Kohala Center</u>, with the support of <u>Kamehameha Schools</u>, established the fellowship program in 2008. The Kahiau Foundation joined the effort in 2010 and returns to support the program for the 2012-2013 academic year. The Kohala Center administers the program from its headquarters in Kamuela, Hawai'i.

"The fellows continue to impress us with their exceptional degree of productivity, creativity, passion, and commitment," said Dr. Matthews Hamabata, executive director of The Kohala Center and senior support staff to the Mellon-Hawai'i Fellowship Program. "Given the global interest in indigenous perspectives, we are honored to support the development of new knowledge from Hawai'i—for Hawai'i and the world."

A distinguished panel of senior scholars and $k\bar{u}puna$ (distinguished elders) assisted The Kohala Center in selecting this year's cohort:

- Panel Chair Robert Lindsey, Jr., member, The Kohala Center Board of Directors; and trustee, Office of Hawaiian Affairs
- Panel Executive Advisor Dr. Shawn Kana'iaupuni, director, Public Education Support Division, the Kamehameha Schools
- Dr. Dennis Gonsalves, executive director, Pacific Basin Agricultural Research Center; and professor emeritus, Cornell University

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 Dr. Pualani Kanahele, distinguished professor, Hawai'i Community College and member, the Edith Kanaka'ole Foundation Board of Directors

 Dr. James Kauahikaua, scientist-in-charge, U.S. Geological Survey's Hawaiian Volcano Observatory

The awards provide doctoral fellows with support to complete their dissertations before accepting their first academic posts, and provide postdoctoral fellows the opportunity to publish original research early in their academic careers. Doctoral fellows receive \$40,000 each, and postdoctoral fellows receive \$50,000 each.

Each fellow works with a mentor, who is a leader in the fellow's fields of research.

"Many Ph.D. students must find employment outside their field or as a graduate assistant, prolonging the completion of their degree," said Dr. Ku'ulei S. Rodgers, Perez's mentor and assistant researcher with the Coral Reef Ecology Laboratory at UH Mānoa's Institute of Marine Biology. "The Mellon-Hawai'i fellowships allow advanced scholars the rare opportunity to focus entirely on writing their dissertations."

Doctoral Fellow Brown is completing her doctoral work in the English department at UH Mānoa. Her dissertation, *Ioane Papa 'Ī'ī: A Nineteenth-Century Kahu Ali'i, Statesman, and Life Writer,* chronicles the life and contributions of Ioane Papa 'Ī'ī. A significant figure in 19th-century Hawai'i, 'Ī'ī's place in Hawaiian history is often overlooked and, in many cases, inadequately documented. In 1810, at the age of ten, 'Ī'ī began serving in the royal household of King Kamehameha I as a *kahu ali'i* (attendant or guardian for a high chief), and went on to become an influential statesman and writer.

"I'ī was an extraordinary Hawaiian—someone to emulate," Brown said. "My work is motivated by a desire to spread awareness about the importance of Native Hawaiian *mo'olelo* (a narrative form that unites both history and stories), which are invaluable receptacles of ancestral knowledge. Whether we retell ancestral mo'olelo, write new ones, or engage in intellectual discussions about them, we ensure that our Native Hawaiian knowledge survives and flourishes, and continues to empower us individually and together as a *lāhui* (people)."

Brown's mentor, Dr. S. Ku'ualoha Ho'omanawanui, assistant professor of Hawaiian literature at UH Mānoa, was herself a Mellon-Hawai'i Fellow in 2009-2010. Ho'omanawanui praised Brown for "her contribution to the larger field of indigenous studies in Hawai'i, the Pacific, and around the globe. She is deeply passionate about what she is doing, and approaches her scholarship with a sense of enthusiasm and aloha that few students possess. It is the mark of a true scholar, a true native intellectual."

Brown also holds dual bachelor's degrees in anthropology and Hawaiian language, as well as a master's degree in Hawaiian language, all from UH Mānoa. Her master's thesis, *Ka Po'e Mo'o Akua*, explores *mo'o*, or Hawaiian reptilian water deities.

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Doctoral Fellow Perez is completing his dissertation, *Ecological Evaluation of Coral Reef Resources at Kahalu'u Bay, Hawai'i: Incorporating Science, Culture, and Traditional Ecological Knowledge.* Perez is pursuing a doctoral degree in zoology with a focus in marine ecology at UH Mānoa. He also holds a bachelor of science degree in marine biology from UH Mānoa.

Since 2009, Perez and other researchers have collected physical and biological data at over 200 stations in and around Kahalu'u Bay on the island of Hawai'i to evaluate reef resources and assess the health of the bay's ecosystem. In addition to the collection of scientific data, oral histories—referred to as "traditional ecological knowledge" or TEK—are being compiled from Hawaiian elders of the region. The combination of scientific and cultural data is used to determine potential effects of factors such as climate change and to develop solutions to protect and sustain these resources for future generations.

"We have tried to bridge the gap between science and culture through the incorporation of TEK into our research," Perez said. "This has the power to change the face of research methodologies, and in doing so ensures that the immense knowledge of our kūpuna are heard, documented, and implemented."

Rodgers noted that Perez's innovative research approaches, cultural background, and dedication position Perez for continued success. "Kaipo's traditional ecological knowledge and Hawaiian roots, coupled with an understanding of local politics and issues, make him a highly desirable candidate to work among the tight marine community in the state of Hawai'i," Rodgers said. "The Hawaiian perspective integrated with western science can be a powerful tool in the marine field. The numerous hours and genuine commitment he has employed attests to his dedication to this vocation."

Postdoctoral fellow Oliveira's book, *Naming Maui: Mai Kekahi Kapa a Kekahi Kapa Aku*, will address the importance of place and street names on the island of Maui to Hawaiian history, including the impact of the Hawaiian monarchy era and colonization on naming practices. Oliveira is mentored by Dr. Noenoe K. Silva, Department of Political Science, UH Mānoa.

The close bond that native Hawaiians share with their *kulāiwi* (ancestral lands) is evident in the naming of places across the Hawaiian Islands throughout history. Oliveira's book will also discuss how, when, and why places and streets were named in each geographic region on the island.

"My life goal is to increase the number of Hawaiian language speakers," Oliveira said. "I am hopeful that my work on Hawaiian street names will appeal to the general public as a means of increasing awareness of the meanings of Hawaiian words, and increase understanding of and interest in Hawaiian history."

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"Oliveira's original research into the Hawaiian place names and Hawaiian language-centered geography of Maui promises to reveal more of the wisdom and treasures of our kūpuna," Silva said.

Oliveira holds a Ph.D. and M.A. in Geography and B.A. degrees in Hawaiian Language and Hawaiian Studies, all from UH Mānoa.

Several of the fellows and mentors had words of encouragement for students with an interest in the scholarly pursuit of subjects related to Hawai'i.

"Mai maka'u i ka hana maka'u i ka moloa (Don't fear work, fear laziness). The path is long and treacherous. Stay focused and tenacious. You will eventually get to where you want to be," Perez said.

"It's a 'kākou thing'—we move forward as a collective. Find meaningful ways to be a part of your community, and find ways to give back to it," Brown said.

"Find a topic you are interested in, because it will spark that passion and excitement about your work," Ho'omanawanui said. "We are all traveling the path our kūpuna—cultural experts, intellectuals and philosophers—laid down before us. If you ask your kūpuna for help, they will always guide you."

Ho'omanawanui summed up the essence of the Mellon-Hawai'i Fellowship Program's ultimate goal: "*E holo mua kākou*: let us all move forward together, for the sake of our lāhui, to help make the world a better place."

The Kohala Center will support the progress of the three Mellon-Hawai'i Fellows in the coming year, and brings the scholars together three times on Hawai'i Island. For more information about the Mellon-Hawai'i Doctoral and Postdoctoral Fellowship Program, visit www.kohalacenter.org and select "Current Programs and Events." The application deadline for the 2013-2014 program year is February 11, 2013.

About The Kohala Center

The Kohala Center is an independent, not-for-profit, community-based center for research, conservation, and education. The Kohala Center was established in direct response to the request of Hawai'i Island's residents and leaders to create greater educational and employment opportunities by caring for—and celebrating—the island's natural and cultural landscape. The organization's mission is to respectfully engage Hawai'i Island as a living model for humanity, while envisioning a state of *pono*, in which individuals realize their potential, contributing their very best to one another, to the community, and to the 'āina (the land) itself, in exchange for a meaningful and happy life.